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Achilles Tendon Repair: Post Operative Accelerated Rehabilitation Protocol

0 – 2 Weeks Post Operatively

Vacoped boot placed on leg while under anaesthetic, locked in equinus (foot pointing down, 30 degrees)

Full weight-bearing mobilization (as much weight as comfortable). (Early weight bearing has been shown to statistically improve time to return to activities including work, sports, and normal walking)

2 crutches until confident to walk without

Anaesthetic block may take up to 24 hours to wear off (you may be numb and weak from the knee down)

Regular pain relief as required (Eg. Paracetamol, Coedine and Diclofenac)

Strict elevation at the level of the heart, for 23 hours a day for 7 days (for pain relief and wound healing)

Elevation at the level of the heart, for 12 hours a day for 7 further days

Bandage and the Dressing – After 48 hours

After 48 hours, remove the white bandage (and gauze underneath) yourself.

A dressing will remain underneath – leave this on. There may be some blood staining on the dressing, this is normal.

You can have a light shower but wrap cling film around the dressing to aid waterproofing. Do not have a bath until the wound has been reviewed by Mr Gordon at 2 weeks after surgery.

The Boot (VacOped)

The boot can be removed when seated, for bathing, but when off, no weight through foot

The boot must remain on at all other times

Sleeping

The boot must remain on during sleep until the end of the 6th week

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After 2 Weeks Post Operatively (Post Operative Week 3)

Outpatient visit – Seen by Mr Gordon

Vacoped boot removed, wound inspected and stitches trimmed

Continue full weight-bearing

Start physiotherapy – at home and in outpatients (see below)

Adjustment of Vacoped Boot:

The boot will be set by Mr Gordon following the operation, while you are asleep.

Please read the instructions on how to adjust the boot (see <http://www.davidgordonortho.co.uk/patient-info/rehabilitation-after-injury-or-surgery/ankle-rehabilitation/achilles-tendon-repair-surgery-rehabilitation/>)

At week 3 and for all subsequent weeks, only adjust the lower 'screw' using the key provided, this will allow more ankle movement in a gradual and controlled manner.

One notch on the boot equals 5 degrees.

Follow the protocol below:

Week	Vacoped Range of Motion to be Set (full weight bearing throughout)
1	30 degrees only (tip toe position only)
2	30 degrees only (tip toe position only)
3	30-25 degrees (very slight ankle movements)
4	30-20 degrees (very slight ankle movements)
5	30-15 degrees (increasing ankle movements)
6	30-10 degrees (increasing ankle movements)
7	30-5 degrees (more ankle movements). Change to flat sole
8	30-0 degrees (more ankle movements). Keep flat sole

8 Weeks Post Operatively

Outpatient visit – Seen by Mr Gordon

Assessment of tendon healing, ankle motion, calf power, gait

Discard boot and into normal shoe full weight bearing

Continue physiotherapy

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3 Months Post Operatively

Outpatient visit – Seen by Mr Gordon

Assessment of tendon healing, ankle motion, calf power, gait, discuss sporting aspirations

Continue physiotherapy

Start jogging

6 Months Post Operatively

Outpatient visit – Seen by Mr Gordon

Assessment of tendon healing, ankle motion, calf power, gait, discuss sporting aspirations

Continue physiotherapy if required

Start sports requiring explosive activities

Driving

You need to be able to control the vehicle in an emergency. Can you stamp your foot down on the ground? For left sided surgery and no clutch is required, driving is probably safe at 2 weeks post operatively. For right sided surgery, driving is probably safe at 9 weeks post operatively, once in a normal shoe. If you are unsure, please ask Mr Gordon.

Return to Sport

There is a lack of evidence to recommend specific timings for returning to sport. A decision should be made with in consultation with Mr Gordon and your physiotherapist. Above timings are guidelines only.

Rehabilitation Guide for Physiotherapists

Post Operative Week 3 & 4

Soft tissue massage

Out of boot : Passive range of motion, gentle active plantar flexion, limit dorsiflexion to gravity in prone position

Exercise bike with boot on

Rehabilitation Summary. Operation occurs on first day of 'Post Operative Week 1'

Post Operative Week 5 - 8

Active plantar flexion with Theraband

Seated heel raises

Out of boot : Full plantar flexion, inversion and eversion, limit dorsiflexion to the angle of degrees set in the boot (see Rehabilitation Summary table)

Proprioception/balance, Gait re-education

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Post Operative Week 9 onward (boot discarded)

Gentle weight bearing dorsiflexion stretch (lunge position)

Eccentric/Concentric loading (bilateral to single. Emphasise eccentric phase)

Single stairs

Progress to upslope and downslope

NWB aerobic exercises - e.g. cycling (push with heel, not toes).

Monitor inflammation signs and rehabilitation accordingly

Discard crutches (if still needed) when dorsiflexion 10°

3 Months Post Operatively

Jogging progressing to fast acceleration & deceleration

Directional running / cutting

Pylometrics. e.g. toe bouncing upwards / forwards /directional

Reference List

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